<u>Year 5 - Geography - Biomes, Climate Zones and Vegetation Belts</u>

| Key Vocabulary | |
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| biome | A very large community of plants and animals living together in a certain kind of climate. |
| | A biome can contain a number of ecosystems. |
| climate | The usual (average) patterns of weather (including temperature and rainfall) in an area of the Earth's surface over a long period of time. |
| climate change | Any significant long-term change in the expected patterns of average weather of a region (or the whole Earth) over a significant period of time. |
| climate zones | Divisions of the Earth's climates into general climate zones according to average temperatures and average rainfall. |
| ecosystem | All of the living things (plants, animals and organisms) in a given area, interacting with each other and also with their non-living environments (e.g. climate, soil,) |
| | An ecosystem may be small (e.g. underneath a stone) or very large (e.g. a whole rainforest). |
| vegetation belt | An area with distinct plant types, determined by climate, soil, drainage and elevation. |

Vegetation Belts

There are five major vegetation belts:

forest grassland tundra desert ice sheet



